Fulcrum Table A. Party Identification by Branch of Judaism in 1990-2018 Surveys

|  |  | Mode | Orthodox |  |  |  | Conservative |  |  |  | Reform |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1st Q |  | Leaned |  | 1st Q |  | Leaned |  | 1st Q |  | Leaned |  |
|  |  |  | R | D | R | D | R | D | R | D | R | D | R | D |
| 1990 | NJPS | P | 26\% | 44\% |  |  | 21\% | 50\% |  |  | 20\% | 51\% |  |  |
| 1998 | LAT | P | 13\% | 50\% | 21\% | 65\% | 11\% | 55\% | 17\% | 70\% | 16\% | 55\% | 20\% | 70\% |
| 2000 | KN | IP | - | - | - | - | 9\% | 56\% | 17\% | 70\% | 13\% | 59\% | 17\% | 68\% |
| 2000 | NJPS | P | 24\% | 48\% |  |  | 12\% | 66\% |  |  | 13\% | 64\% |  |  |
| 2000 | AJC | M | 22\% | 30\% |  |  | 5\% | 66\% |  |  | 10\% | 57\% |  |  |
| 2001 | AJIS | P | 16\% | 45\% |  |  | 16\% | 60\% |  |  | 16\% | 54\% |  |  |
| 2003 | AJC | M | 28\% | 48\% |  |  | 14\% | 55\% |  |  | 14\% | 55\% |  |  |
| 2004 | AJC | M | 41\% | 32\% |  |  | 13\% | 59\% |  |  | 12\% | 59\% |  |  |
| 2005 | AJC | M | 31\% | 40\% |  |  | 16\% | 60\% |  |  | 12\% | 58\% |  |  |
| 2007 | NSAJ | P | 38\% | 40\% |  |  | 12\% | 66\% |  |  | 13\% | 64\% |  |  |
| 2007 | RLS | P | 50\% | 13\% | 59\% | 26\% | 21\% | 49\% | 29\% | 64\% | 10\% | 57\% | 14\% | 75\% |
| 2012 | AJC | IP | 49\% | 36\% | 58\% | 42\% | 20\% | 54\% | 29\% | 64\% | 15\% | 56\% | 14\% | 75\% |
| 2012 | PRRI | IP | 29\% | 34\% | 58\% | 42\% | 8\% | 52\% | 27\% | 72\% | 10\% | 56\% | 26\% | 74\% |
| 2012 | $J$ Street | I-1 | 21\% | 50\% | 33\% | 58\% | 24\% | 52\% | 33\% | 61\% | 12\% | 66\% | 16\% | 77\% |
| 2012 | RJC | P-1 | 29\% | 56\% |  |  | 23\% | 50\% |  |  | 15\% | 60\% |  |  |
| 2012 | CCES | 1 | 62\% | 13\% | 71\% | 24\% | 20\% | 48\% | 28\% | 62\% | 14\% | 53\% | 18\% | 74\% |
| 2012 | CCES | I-U | 41\% | 25\% | 58\% | 33\% | 21\% | 50\% | 31\% | 61\% | 13\% | 61\% | 20\% | 73\% |
| 2013 | AJC | IP | 30\% | 30\% |  |  | 17\% | 58\% |  |  | 13\% | 57\% |  |  |
| 2013 | Pew | P | 40\% | 21\% | 58\% | 36\% | 15\% | 54\% | 27\% | 64\% | 10\% | 63\% | 17\% | 78\% |
| 2015 | AJC | IP | 57\% | 25\% |  |  | 18\% | 47\% |  |  | 16\% | 53\% |  |  |
| 2016 | AJC | P | 49\% | 26\% |  |  | 26\% | 60\% |  |  | 12\% | 64\% |  |  |
| 2016 | $J$ Street | I-1 | 30\% | 48\% | 37\% | 55\% | 21\% | 61\% | 24\% | 69\% | 17\% | 64\% | 22\% | 70\% |
| 2016 | PRRI | P | 38\% | 23\% |  |  | ?? | 47\% |  |  | ?? | 59\% |  |  |
| 2016 | CCES | 1 | 35\% | 35\% | 47\% | 39\% | 20\% | 51\% | 26\% | 61\% | 15\% | 59\% | 21\% | 70\% |
| 2017 | AJC | P | 42\% | 22\% |  |  | 20\% | 52\% |  |  | 10\% | 70\% |  |  |
| 2018 | AJC | P | 45\% | 31\% |  |  | 20\% | 56\% |  |  | 9\% | 62\% |  |  |
| 2018 | $J$ Street | I-1 | 23\% | 44\% | 32\% | 56\% | 17\% | 56\% | 23\% | 69\% | 14\% | 62\% | 18\% | 75\% |
| 2018 | CCES | I | 37\% | 17\% | 58\% | 19\% | 30\% | 50\% | 36\% | 56\% | 16\% | 62\% | 21\% | 71\% |

Mode
I-1 Internet, 1 day
I-U Internet, Unweighted
IP Internet Panel
M Mail
P Phone
P-1 Phone, 1 day

