Fulcrum Table A. Party Identification by Branch of Judaism in 1990–2018 Surveys

			Orthodox			Conservative				Reform				
			1s1	t Q	Lea	ned	1st Q Leaned		1st Q		Leaned			
		Mode	R	D	R	D	R	D	R	D	R	D	R	D
1990	NJPS	Р	26%	44%			21%	50%			20%	51%		
1998	LAT	Р	13%	50%	21%	65%	11%	55%	17%	70%	16%	55%	20%	70%
2000	KN	IP	_	_	_	_	9%	56%	17%	70%	13%	59%	17%	68%
2000	NJPS	Р	24%	48%			12%	66%			13%	64%		
2000	AJC	М	22%	30%			5%	66%			10%	57%		
2001	AJIS	Р	16%	45%			16%	60%			16%	54%		
2003	AJC	М	28%	48%			14%	55%			14%	55%		
2004	AJC	М	41%	32%			13%	59%			12%	59%		
2005	AJC	М	31%	40%			16%	60%			12%	58%		
2007	NSAJ	Р	38%	40%			12%	66%			13%	64%		
2007	RLS	Р	50%	13%	59%	26%	21%	49%	29%	64%	10%	57%	14%	75%
2012	AJC	IP	49%	36%	58%	42%	20%	54%	29%	64%	15%	56%	14%	75%
2012	PRRI	IP	29%	34%	58%	42%	8%	52%	27%	72%	10%	56%	26%	74%
2012	J Street	I-1	21%	50%	33%	58%	24%	52%	33%	61%	12%	66%	16%	77%
2012	RJC	P-1	29%	56%			23%	50%			15%	60%		
2012	CCES	1	62%	13%	71%	24%	20%	48%	28%	62%	14%	53%	18%	74%
2012	CCES	I-U	41%	25%	58%	33%	21%	50%	31%	61%	13%	61%	20%	73%
2013	AJC	IP	30%	30%			17%	58%			13%	57%		
2013	Pew	Р	40%	21%	58%	36%	15%	54%	27%	64%	10%	63%	17%	78%
2015	AJC	IP	57%	25%			18%	47%			16%	53%		
2016	AJC	Р	49%	26%			26%	60%			12%	64%		
2016	J Street	I-1	30%	48%	37%	55%	21%	61%	24%	69%	17%	64%	22%	70%
2016	PRRI	Р	38%	23%			??	47%			??	59%		
2016	CCES	I	35%	35%	47%	39%	20%	51%	26%	61%	15%	59%	21%	70%
2017	AJC	Р	42%	22%			20%	52%			10%	70%		
2018	AJC	Р	45%	31%			20%	56%			9%	62%		
2018	J Street	I-1	23%	44%	32%	56%	17%	56%	23%	69%	14%	62%	18%	75%
2018	CCES	ı	37%	17%	58%	19%	30%	50%	36%	56%	16%	62%	21%	71%

Mode
I-1 Internet, 1 day
I-U Internet, Unweighted
Contact Panel

M Mail

Phone

P-1 Phone, 1 day