Religious manuscripts from ancient and early colonial Mexico offer a direct pathway into indigenous worldviews through the uniquely Mesoamerican medium of pictography. During the thousands of years preceding Spanish invasion, a complex calendrical system developed in the region, forming the basic organizing principle of this pictorial language. This book offers new interpretations and insights on both calendrics and the related iconography of Mesoamerican religious manuscripts, based on the author’s field work in the Sierra Manantla in northern Oaxaca. Detailed calendrical analysis is included, along with audio recordings of chants, prayers, and ceremonies available as an online download. The author’s novel approach questions accepted notions of divination, chronology, and the dichotomy between ritual and historical time.

Alessia Frassani holds a PhD in Art History from the City University of New York. She was an Assistant Professor in the Art Department of the Universidad de los Andes and a Researcher at the Faculty of Archaeology of Leiden University in the Netherlands. Her previous book Building Yanduali was published in 2017.

'Frassani’s book is a remarkable work, providing a fresh and thought-provoking interpretation of Mesoamerican religious pictorial manuscripts. The author’s proposals are of great value and the book deserves to become a standard reference on the subject.'

Professor Davide Domenici, University of Bologna

'There are plenty of books about codices but none quite like this. The author’s approach to modern practices and ceremonies, shedding light on ancient religious pictography, is one of the strengths of the book, and is something that sets it apart from other works on Mesoamerican pictographic manuscripts.'

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